# Successful Product Innovation Key to International Competiveness



**RG Cooper & Associates** 

www.bobcooper.ca

# The NRC-IRAP I2D "Big Ideas to Winning Product Developments" Initiative

#### With: Dr. Robert G. Cooper

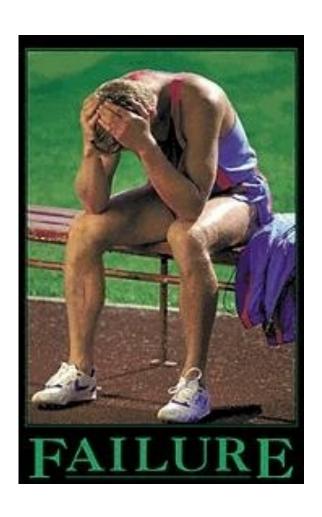
Creator of the Stage-Gate® System ISBM Distinguished Research Fellow, Penn State Uni Professor Emeritus, McMaster Uni

## Product & Service Innovation: Today's Business Challenge

- High positive impact:New products currently represent about 30% of companies' sales (3 yrs.)
- Companies expect to increase rate of product introductions by 21% over the next 5 years
- Almost half of CEOs rate innovation as 'very critical' to their future business success – the 'top rated' area
- Companies that are doing well today usually have a great portfolio of new products
- Innovativeness drives companies' investment values (P/E ratio)

Innovation is a prerequisite for sustained growth. No other path to profitable growth can be sustained over time. A. G. Lafley, former CEO, Procter & Gamble

# **New Products Have An Alarming Failure Rate – MOST FAIL!**



- □ Of every nine new product concepts, only one becomes a commercial success, according to PDMA studies
- A review of many investigations suggests that about 40% of new products fail at launch
  - Even after all the product tests, customer trials & market tests
- □ Approximately 46% of company's resources spent on NPD go to unsuccessful ventures
- ☐ The PDMA best practices study reports a 59% success rate after launch

# Four Common Denominators Distinguish Successful Innovation Businesses<sup>1</sup>

A Product Innovation & Technology Strategy to Focus on the Right Arenas

A Positive Climate, Culture, Organization & Senior Mgmt Leadership

Successful Innovation

Resources: Making
the Right
Investment
Decisions via
Effective Portfolio
Management

Creating Big Ideas, Executing with an Effective Idea-to-Launch System: Stage-Gate®

1. Based on a series of APQC studies in the US

#### **Creating Winning Products – 5 Critical Success Drivers**

Voice-of-Customer built in from idea-to-launch Understanding customers' unmet, unspoken needs – their "points of pain"

Doing the homework & front-end loading the project is key to success – due diligence pays off!

Fact-based decisions

The high performance cross-functional project team: dedicated players, strong team leader, cross-functional, empowered, (resources/authority), accountable

FOCUS – tough gates with teeth. Learn to kill some "ugly" projects. Most firms have too many projects and too few resources to do them!

A systematic new-product idea-to-launch process or gating system, such as Stage-Gate, to guide new product projects to market

So How Do Canadian
Firms Fare – Performance
& Success Drivers?

Sadly no comparable study to the US APQC study done in Canada

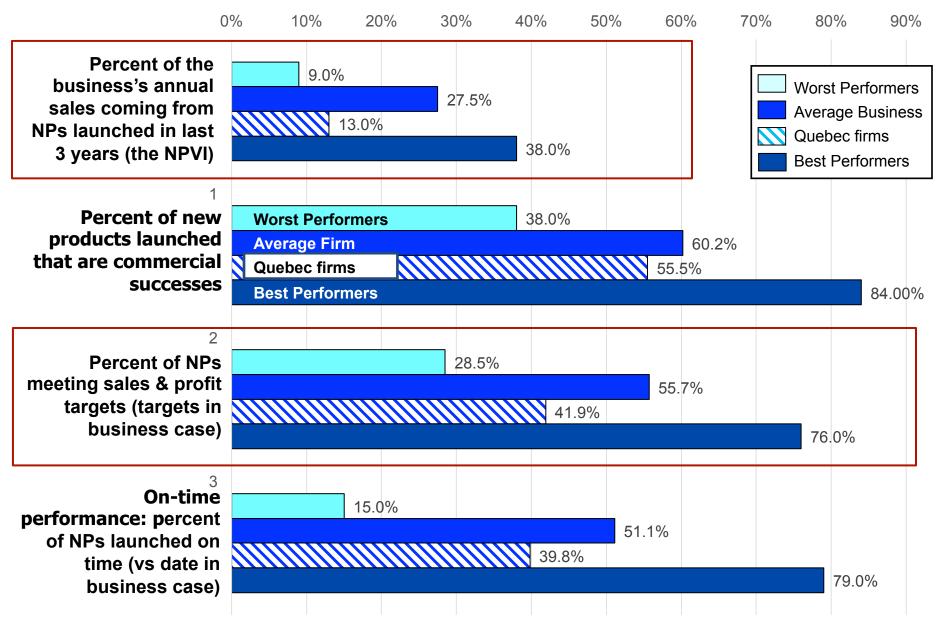
But we do have some data from a Quebec-based association of firms

A sub-set of 26 firms doing newproduct development took part... mostly medium-large manufacturing firms

**Very provocative results!** 

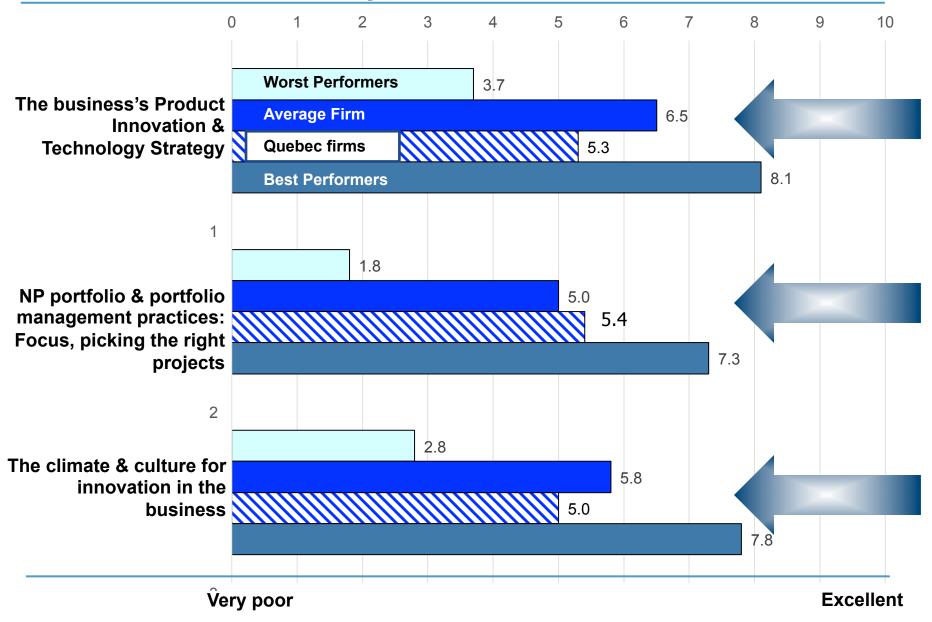
QC firms were gauged on the US APQC metrics: performance & practices

# Overall NPD Performance – QC Firms on Four Key Metrics

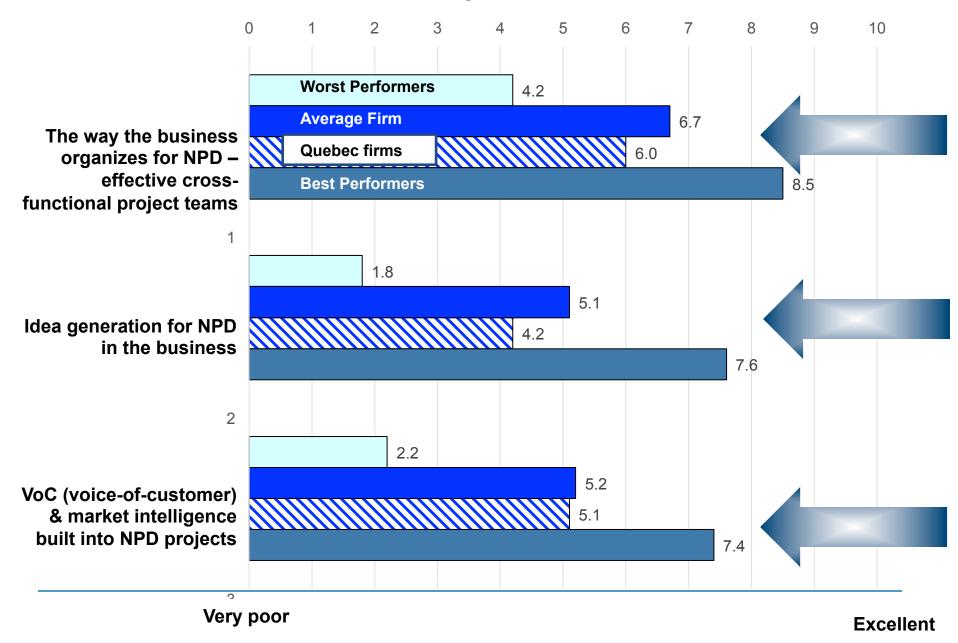


Worst and Best are top & bottom 20% of firms; US APQC data

# How These QC Companies Do on Six Success Drivers



## More... How These QC Companies Do on Success Drivers

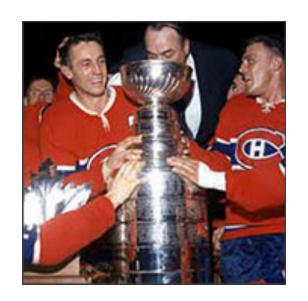


Worst and Best are top & bottom 20% of firms; US APQC data

#### Poor performance is due to poor NPD practices

Pouring more money into SME firms is not the total answer! The key is how they spend it!

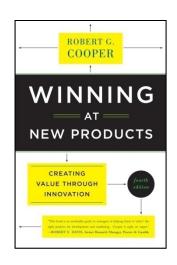
Must change the way we work... But how?



Product innovation is also a team sport... it's like trying to win the Stanley Cup



# Winning at New Products Is Much Like Gearing Up to Win the Stanley Cup



Good players – the Team

Solid Up-Front Training

Hands-On Coaching

Practice Practice

Learning via Post Game Reviews

In NPD – that's what our NRC-IRAP I2D "Big Ideas to Winning Product Developments" Initiative is all about



#### **INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**

"From Big Ideas to Winning Product Developments"

DR. ROBERT COOPER & IRAP Workshop for our Clients

**IRAP I2D Team** 





# IRAP helps clients Grow Through INNOVATION

This workshop and program is about

Improving IRAP clients' abilities to develop and launch innovative products more successfully

It is also about...

Enriching IRAP toolset to help our clients grow



#### Outline of Program: Big Ideas to Winning New Products

#### Check #1: Project Review

- Client's scoped-out idea is reviewed, next steps discussed
- **Equivalent of Gate 2 in RAPID**
- Done by I2D Team, client's ITA, Cooper, Wiebe & Program Manager

#### Check #2: Business Case Review

- Results of homework are reviewed the **Business Case**
- Equivalent of gate 3
- Done by I2D Team & Cooper, Wiebe

Kick-Off **Seminar** 

**Training: Best Practices -- "From** Big Ideas to Winning **Developments**"

- An intensive 1-day seminar
- With 12 ITAs
- And 12 clients (with 3 senior people per client)
- Plus IRAP Directors, Steering Group, others (about 45 people)

Ideation & Scoping Check-In #1

Front End Homework Check-In #2

Development Testing Launch

#### **Build Business Case**

 Then, clients, with ITA help, define one or more NP ideas

Get an Idea, Scope It

- They do Initial Scoping – equivalent of RAPID Stage 1 - on that project
- About 2-3 months

- ARP request prepared, submitted & approved (optional; at IRAP discretion)
- Client begins heavy homework phase of their project (equivalent of Stage 2 in RAPID)
  - VoC
  - **Technical Assessment**
  - **Business Analysis**
  - Ultimately culminating in **Build Business Case**
- The ITA coaches & monitors
- About 3 months

#### **Development & Launch**

- Full IRAP contribution request submitted after Check-In #2
- Contribution secured, at IRAP discretion
- Client progresses into full **Development**
- ITA continues to coach & monitor the project as it moves through Development & ultimately to Launch
- Timing: months, maybe a year or more



## **The I2D Team**

- Epshtein, Ariel (Oakville)
- Keast, Kathy (Sudbury)
- Reed, Christine (Toronto)
- Singer, Janice (Ottawa)
- Witzel, Mark (Toronto)
- Mike Wiebe (coach, Ancaster ON)

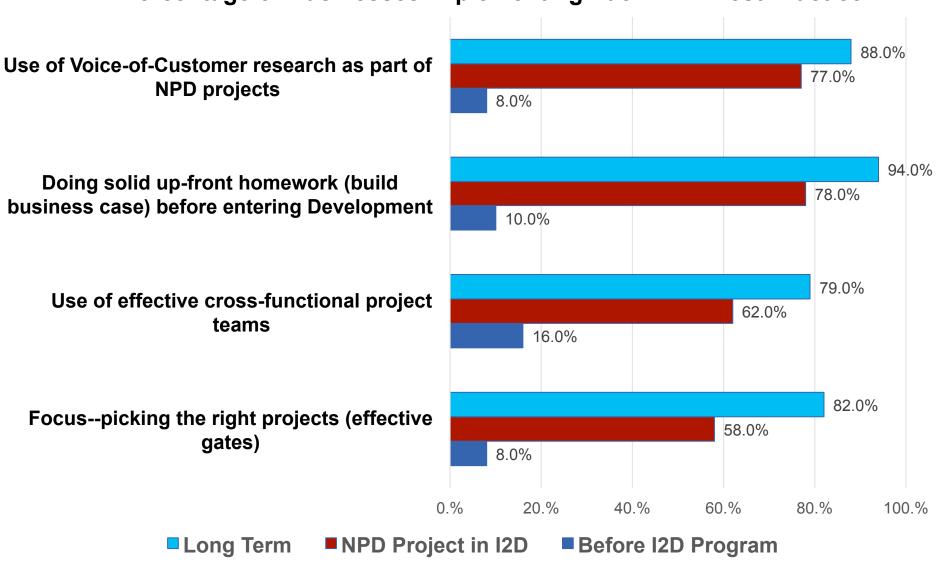
- Audet-Lapointe, Patrice (Boucherville)
- Briand, Claude (Boucherville)
- Belletete, Guy (IDP, Montreal)

Long term vision: roll out a "Program" available to NRC advisors to use with select SME firms – includes learning materials and tools along with guidance and support from the I2D team



#### Impact of I2D Program of Firms' NPD Practices: 'Before' & 'After'

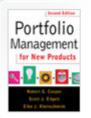
#### Percentage of Businesses Implementing Each NPD Best Practice





#### Winning at New Products: Creating Value Through Innovation, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition

- Achieve successful product innovation with the ultimate guide to new product development
- ✓ Learn how to successful launch new projects using Stage-Gate: the most widely used idea-to-launch product innovation system



#### Portfolio Management for New Product, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

- Discover techniques to measure and optimize your portfolio investment
- Design a world-class portfolio management process.

Articles - Some available free at www.bobcooper.ca

- 1. R.G. Cooper, The Stage-Gate<sup>®</sup> System: A Road Map from Idea to Launch An Intro & Summary (2013). Available on webpage. Free download.
- 2. R.G. Cooper, "A Stage-Gate® Idea-to-Launch Framework for Driving New Products to Market", Chapter 7.1 in: Project Portfolio Management: A Practical Guide to Selecting Projects, Managing Portfolios, and Maximizing Benefits, ed. By H. Levine (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Business & Management, John Wiley & Sons Imprint), 2005.
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- 5. R.G. Cooper, "The Stage-Gate® Product Innovation System: From Idea to Launch, in *Encyclopedia of Technology* & *Innovation Management*, ed. by V.K. Narayanan and G. O'Connor (Chichester, West Sussex, UK: John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2010): Chapter 24, 157-167.
- 6. Cooper, R.G. (2011), "Stage-Gate Idea to Launch System," in *Wiley International Encyclopedia of Marketing: Product Innovation & Management (Volume 5)*, B.L. Bayus (ed.), West Sussex, UK: Wiley.
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- 16. Cooper, Robert G., "The Stage-Gate® System for Product Innovation in B2B Firms", in Handbook of Business-to-Business Marketing, edited by G.L. Lillien and R. Grewat, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing Inc., 2012, Chapter 32.
- 17. Cooper, Robert G., "Agile-Stage-Gate Hybrids: The next stage for product development" *Research-Technology Management*, Jan 2016, 59, 1, pp 1-9.
- 18. Cooper, R.G. and Sommer, A.F., "Agile-Stage-Gate: New idea-to-launch method for manufactured new products is faster, more responsive" *Industrial Marketing Management*, vol 59, Nov 2016, pp 167–180.
- 19. Cooper, Robert G., "Idea-to-Launch Gating Systems: Better, Faster, and More Agile," *Research-Technology-Management* Jan-Feb 2017, 60, 1, pp 48-52.